**2019年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语(一)试题答案**

**SectionI Use of English**

1、【答案】C.Few

2、【答案】C.run

3、【答案】B.If

4、【答案】D.literally

5、【答案】A.back

6、【答案】B.off

7、【答案】D.unfamiliar

8、【答案】C.way

9、【答案】A.So

10、【答案】D.eventually

11、【答案】A.surprised

12、【答案】B.option

13、【答案】D.Forexample

14、【答案】C.spot

15、【答案】B.through

16、【答案】D.breaks

17、【答案】A.artificial

18、【答案】A.Finally

19、【答案】B.marks

20、【答案】C.lead

**Part A**

**Text1**

21、【答案】A enhance banks’ senseofresponsibility

22、【答案】D “short-termism” in economic activities

23、【答案】B adverse

24、【答案】C the approaches to promoting “Long-termism”

25、【答案】B PatienceasaCorporateVirtue

**Text2**

26、【答案】D The influence of consumer culture.

27、【答案】A To help freshmen adapt to college learning

28、【答案】A obtain more financial support

29、【答案】C To be identical with eachother.

30、【答案】B analyzing the causes behind it.

**Text3**

31、【答案】C involves some concerns raised byAI today

32、【答案】D is too limited for us to reproduce it

33、【答案】B is still beyond our capacity.

34、【答案】A affirmation

35、【答案】C The Conscience of AI:Complex But Inevitable

**Text4**

36、【答案】C make more online shoppers pay sales tax

37、【答案】D were considered unfavorable by states

38、【答案】C harmed fair market competition

39、【答案】B Big-chain owners

40、【答案】D cites some cases related to it and analyses their implications

**Part B**

41、【答案】E

42、【答案】D

43、【答案】G

44、【答案】B

45、【答案】A

**SectionIII Translation**

46、【参考译文】在医学杂志上有很多这样的废话。当被广播公司和非专业媒体报道时，这些废话会引起健康恐慌和短暂的饮食狂热。

47、【参考译文】现在人们申请科研工作不仅要发表论文，而且所发论文的数量必须比 10 年前的数量多1倍。

48、【参考译文】人们已经努力去控制这一趋势，例如，试图通过将某种对论文质量和数量的衡量纳入到申请人论文的评估中。

49、【参考译文】只有科学家们无法轻易地在今后发表的刊物中引用自己的文章，同时他们无法请求自己的同事做类似的事情以换取相同的益处，文章索引才可能变得合理。

50、【参考译文】如果我们认真确保我们的科学既有意义又可重复利用，我们必须确保我们的制度鼓励这种科学。

**Section IV Writing**

51、【参考范文】

Dear William,

I am exceedingly delighted to receive your letter in which you inquired something about the “Aiding Rural Primary Schools”.I,as a member of the project,am writing you this letter for the purpose of informing you some of the necessary information.

First and foremost,the theme of the project is to help those rural primary schools in remote areas by arranging some activities,such as sending various kinds of books about different aspects to those lovely students,which cannot only broaden their horizon and enrich their life,but also cultivate their ability of thinking and learning in dependently and critically.In addition,the volunteers should have the character of diligence,coupled with an optimistic and pleasant personality,which will assure them of positive attitude when facing some setbacks during the process of these activities.

If you have any question about this project,please contact me without any hesitation at aiding rural primary [schools@edu.cn](mailto:schools@edu.cn)

Yours sincerely,

LiMing

52、【参考范文】

As is vividly portrayed in the cartoon,two people are climbing the mountain together.One of them sits on a higher step with his backpack beside his feet and complains,"I'm tired,I don't want to climb anymore."However,the partner carrying a bag catches up with him and hands him a bottle of water,he says,"Come on,take a break then continue to climb."Under the picture lies a caption:On the Way.

The impressive drawing has profoundly revealed that the process of our life is just like the mountain-climbing and only by adjusting our own pace and persisting in our goals can we reach a higher life realm——realizing the dreams for which we are always longing.For one thing,all kinds of interference make us give up sticking to dreams.For another,we haven't integrated dreams into our life because of being anxious for success.The most common instance is that when we want to improve our health or obtain a better figure,majority of us may determine to do exercise,but often end in laziness and various excuses.

As the saying goes,the end of man is the beginning of God,only those who do their best can get the favor of heaven and enjoy the joy of victory.It is advisable for us,positive climbers,to view persistence and struggle as a life style.Only by taking these approvals into action can we enjoy the richness and beauty of life.